

Eligibility Matrices

Underwriting Guidelines

September 21, 2026

radian

Revision Highlights

September 21, 2026

Doing Business with Radian

- Fannie Mae MH Advantage™ and Freddie Mac CHOICEHome® with greater than 95% LTV/CLTV are eligible for delegated submissions.

One Underwrite® (AUS)

- Single-width Manufactured Housing is permitted for 1-unit primary residences.
- Manufactured Housing is permitted as fee simple or leasehold when the property meets GSE requirements.
- References to Rural High Needs Value Acceptance have been removed from the Automated Tools list because Fannie Mae has retired this term per [SEL-2026-06](#).

Medical Professional Program and Loan Amounts > FHFA Maximum Limits

- 2-unit primary residences are permitted up to a 95% LTV, with a maximum loan amount of \$1,250,000, a minimum 700 credit score, and a maximum DTI ratio of 43%.

Table of Contents

Revision Highlights	2	D. Program Considerations	20
Introduction	4	1. New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent	20
Eligibility Matrices	5	2. RefiNow™/Refi Possible SM	20
• One Underwrite (AUS) & Manual Underwrite		E. Project Acceptance	21
Loan Amounts ≤ FHFA Maximum Limits	5	1. Condos	21
• Affordable Housing		3. Manual Underwrite	22
One Underwrite & Manual Underwrite		A. Specific Eligibility	22
Loan Amounts ≤ FHFA Maximum Limits	6	1. Maximum Loan Amount	22
• Medical Professional Program	7	2. New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent	23
• Loan Amounts > FHFA Maximum Limits	8	3. Renovations/Financed Improvements	23
1. Doing Business with Radian	9	4. RefiNow/Refi Possible	24
A. General Eligibility	9	B. General Terms	24
1. Loan Features	9	1. Borrower Eligibility	24
2. Borrower	10	2. Documentation	24
3. Occupancy Status	10	3. Transaction Types	24
4. Property	12	4. Transaction Characteristics/Property Features ...	25
B. Underwriting and Submission	12	C. Borrower	25
1. Submission	12	1. Borrower Credit Evaluation	25
2. Submission Date	13	2. Traditional Credit Requirements	25
3. Loan Package	14	3. Non-traditional Credit Requirements	27
4. Loan Package Documentation	14	4. Outside of Manual Credit Eligibility	28
C. Mortgage Insurance Commitment	14	5. Borrower Capacity	28
1. Conditions	14	D. Property	31
2. One Underwrite (AUS)	17	1. Eligibility	31
A. GSE Automated Underwriting Systems	17	2. Assessment of Value and Condition	32
1. Recommendation/Response	17	E. Loan Specifics	33
2. Findings and Feedback Reports	17	1. Interested Party Contributions	33
3. Consideration(s) Outside of AUS	18	2. Loan Features	34
B. Maximum Loan Amount	18	3. Payment Qualification	35
C. Eligibility/Documentation	18	4. ARM Maximum Interest Rate Caps	35
1. Automated Tools	18		
2. AUS Findings/Feedback Reports	19		
3. Streamlined Documentation	20		
4. Lender Specific Approvals and Variances	20		

Introduction

Radian Guaranty Inc. (Radian) is proud to be a mortgage insurance industry leader. As a leader, we strive to accommodate the needs of the lending community by offering a variety of comprehensive mortgage insurance products while streamlining the application process. We continuously review Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac guidelines and will communicate any changes to loan eligibility through our published [eBulletin](#) announcements.

Our guidelines are structured to simplify the mortgage insurance process and provide underwriting clarity. Loans which receive a **GSE automated underwriting system (AUS)** Desktop Underwriter (DU) Approve/Eligible or a Loan Product Advisor (LPA) Accept/Eligible recommendation and satisfy a limited number of underwriting overlays generally meet Radian's eligibility criteria under our One Underwrite (AUS) program.

Eligibility is also available for Manual Underwrite, including Non-AUS, DU/LPA ineligible recommendations, the Medical Professional Program, and Loan Amounts > FHFA Maximum Limits.

Hyperlinks are provided within the guidelines where additional information on a particular topic may be found.

If you have any questions about Radian's underwriting guidelines, please contact our Customer Care team at 877.RADIAN1 (723.4261) or your Radian representative.

One Underwrite® (AUS) & Manual Underwrite					
Loan Amounts ≤ FHFA Maximum Limits					
Purchase; Rate/Term Refinance; Renovation; New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent ¹					
Primary Residence	Property Type			Maximum LTV/CLTV ²	Maximum Loan Amount ³
	1 Unit, detached/attached, includes PUDs; Condos; Co-ops			97%	FHFA High Cost
	Manufactured Housing ⁵			95%	
	2 Units				
	3 - 4 Units				FHFA Base Conforming
Second Home ⁴	1 Unit detached/attached, includes PUDs; Condos; Co-ops; Manufactured Housing ⁵			90%	FHFA High Cost
Underwriting Requirements					
¹ New Construction/ Construction-to-Permanent		2-4 Units; Attached condos; Co-ops; ARMs with initial fixed period < 3 years, and properties located in Guam are not permitted			
² LTV		Fannie Mae MH Advantage™ and Freddie Mac CHOICEHome® with LTVs > 95% require an Approve / Accept Eligible			
		Properties located in Guam are limited to a maximum 90% LTV for Manual Underwrite			
³ Loan Amount		FHFA High Cost loan amounts are limited to a maximum 95% LTV for Approve / Accept Eligible or Ineligible			
		Manufactured Housing, 2 Units, and Second Homes are limited to FHFA Base Conforming for Manual Underwrite			
		3-4 Units, and properties located in Guam are limited to the FHFA Base Conforming for the Contiguous States for Manual Underwrite			
⁴ Second Home		Non-traditional Credit, and properties located in Guam are not permitted for Manual Underwrite			
⁵ Manufactured Housing		Single-width Manufactured Housing is not permitted for Manual Underwrite or Second Homes			
ARMs	Approve / Accept Eligible	Follow GSE guidelines			
	Approve / Accept Ineligible	1-2 Units		≥ 3 year initial fixed period required	
		Manufactured Housing		≥ 5 year initial fixed period required	
		3-4 Units not permitted			
	Manual Underwrite	Primary Residence	1 Unit	> 95% LTV	≥ 3 year initial fixed period required
				> 90% LTV	≥ 1 year initial fixed period required
				≤ 90% LTV	≥ 6 month initial fixed period required
			Manufactured Housing		≥ 5 year initial fixed period required
			2 Units		≥ 3 year initial fixed period required
			3-4 Units not permitted		
		Second Home	> 85% LTV		≥ 3 year initial fixed period required
	≤ 85% LTV		≥ 6 month initial fixed period required		
Credit Score Requirements	Approve / Accept	1-4 Units require a minimum 600 credit score			
	Manual Underwrite	1-2 Units require a minimum 620 credit score			
		3-4 Units require a minimum 700 credit score			
DTI	Approve / Accept	Per AUS			
	Manual Underwrite	Maximum 45%			
Minimum Borrower Contribution	Approve / Accept	Per AUS			
	Manual Underwrite	1 Unit	3% ≤ FHFA Base Conforming Limits; 5% ≤ FHFA High Cost Limits; Gifts permitted after minimum borrower contribution has been met		
		2 Unit			
		3-4 Unit	5%; Gifts permitted after minimum borrower contribution has been met		
		Second Home			

[One Underwrite \(AUS\) guidelines](#)

[Manual Underwrite guidelines](#)

[Debt Ratio 45.01-50%](#)

Affordable Housing¹ – One Underwrite & Manual Underwrite

Loan Amounts ≤ FHFA Maximum Limits

Purchase; Rate/Term Refinance; Renovation; New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent²

	Property Type		Maximum LTV/CLTV ³	Maximum Loan Amount ⁴
Primary Residence	1 Unit, detached/attached, includes PUDs; Condos; Co-ops		97%/105%	FHFA High Cost
	2 Units & Manufactured Housing ⁵		95%/105%	
	3 - 4 Units			FHFA Base Conforming
Underwriting Requirements				
¹ Eligible Programs		Fannie Mae HomeReady and HFA Preferred, Freddie Mac Home Possible and HFA Advantage, which require Approve / Accept Eligible or Ineligible per HFA program guidelines and Community Reinvestment Act (CRA) portfolio programs		
² New Construction/ Construction-to-Permanent		2-4 Units; Attached condos; Co-ops; ARMs < 3 years initial fixed period, and properties in Guam are not permitted		
³ LTV	FHFA High Cost loan amounts are limited to a maximum 95% LTV for Approve / Accept Eligible or Ineligible			
	Fannie Mae MH Advantage and Freddie Mac CHOICEHome with LTVs > 95% require an Approve / Accept Eligible			
	Follow GSE guidelines for secondary financing with community seconds when CLTV exceeds base LTV			
	Properties located in Guam are limited to a maximum 90% LTV for Manual Underwrite			
⁴ Loan Amount	Manufactured Housing and 2 Units are limited to FHFA Base Conforming for Manual Underwrite			
	3-4 Units and properties located in Guam are limited to the FHFA Base Conforming for the Contiguous States for Manual Underwrite			
⁵ Manufactured Housing		Single-width Manufactured Housing is not permitted for Manual Underwrite		
ARMs	Approve / Accept Eligible	Follow GSE guidelines		
	Approve / Accept Ineligible	1-2 Units	≥ 3 year initial fixed period required	
		Manufactured Housing	≥ 5 year initial fixed period required	
		3-4 Units not permitted		
	Manual Underwrite	1 Unit	> 95% LTV	≥ 3 year initial fixed period required
			> 90% LTV	≥ 1 year initial fixed period required
			≤ 90% LTV	≥ 6 month initial fixed period required
		Manufactured Housing	≥ 5 year initial fixed period required	
		2 Units	≥ 3 year initial fixed period required	
3-4 Units not permitted				
Boarder Income		Permitted from a family member who has resided with the borrower for a minimum of 6 months, not exceeding 30% of the total qualifying income, and documented per GSE guidelines		
Credit Score Requirements	Approve/Accept	1-4 Units require a minimum 600 credit score		
	Manual Underwrite	1-2 Units require a minimum 620 credit score		
		3-4 Units require a minimum 700 credit score		
DTI	Approve / Accept	Per AUS		
	Manual Underwrite	Maximum 45%		
Minimum Borrower Contribution	Approve / Accept	Per AUS		
	Manual Underwrite	1 Unit	1%; Gifts permitted to meet minimum borrower contribution	
		2 Unit	3%; Gifts permitted after minimum borrower contribution has been met	
		3-4 Unit	5%; Gifts permitted after minimum borrower contribution has been met	
Reserves	Approve / Accept	Per AUS		
	Manual Underwrite	1 Unit	No reserves required	
		2-4 Units	6 months reserves required	
Student Loans		Payoff of student loans with community seconds permitted		

[One Underwrite \(AUS\) guidelines](#)

[Manual Underwrite guidelines](#)

[Debt Ratio 45.01-50%](#)

Effective: September 21, 2026

Radian Underwriting Guidelines | [Eligibility Matrices](#)

Medical Professional Program

Purchase; Rate/Term Refinance; Renovation¹; New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent²

Primary Residence	Property Type	Maximum LTV/CLTV	Maximum Loan Amount	Minimum Credit Score	Maximum DTI
	1 Unit, detached/attached, includes PUDs; Condos; Co-ops	97%	\$1,000,000	660	45%
		95%	\$1,250,000	680	
		90%	\$1,500,000		720
			\$1,750,000		
	85%	\$2,000,000	43%		
2 Units	95%	\$1,250,000		700	
Underwriting Requirements					
1 Renovation Loans		1–2 Unit Primary Residences are permitted up to a maximum \$1,000,000 loan amount			
2 New Construction/ Construction-to-Permanent		2 Units; attached Condos; and Co-ops are not permitted			
Appraisal	≤ \$1,500,000	1 full appraisal			
	> \$1,500,000	1 full appraisal and 1 of the following performed by a second independent appraiser: 2nd full appraisal; desk or field review; desktop appraisal; or exterior-only inspection appraisal			
ARMs		≥ 3 year initial fixed period required			
AUS Document Waivers for loans ≤ \$1,000,000	Approve / Accept	Follow GSE requirements for employment, income, and assets			
	Manual Underwrite	Follow Radian’s Manual Underwrite guidelines			
Eligible Professions		Actively practicing medical doctors (MD, DO, DPM, DC), dentist or dental surgeons (DDS, DMD), veterinarians (DVM), physician assistants, medical teaching professors, nurse practitioners (NP), registered nurses (RN), nurse sub-specialists, attorneys, certified public accountants (CPA), medical residents, or newly licensed medical, dentists or dental students who are about to begin their new employment/residency within 90 days of closing			
Income		Executed employment contracts/offer letters must reflect start date within 90 days of closing			
		Income from non-occupant co-borrowers is not permitted			
Minimum Borrower Contribution	≤ \$1,000,000	3%; Gifts permitted after minimum borrower contribution has been met			
	> \$1,000,000	5%; Gifts permitted after minimum borrower contribution has been met			
Property Restrictions		Properties located in Guam are not permitted			
Student Loans		Student loans payments deferred at least 12 months from closing may be excluded from the DTI			
		Medical residents, with a minimum of 6 months residency remaining, may use the alternative documentation listed below as evidence that student loan will be in deferment for at least 12 months: • Letter from employer verifying the medical resident’s start date, or • Letter from the employer verifying at least 6 months residency remaining, or • Letter from the student loan servicer confirming that student loan payments will be in deferment for at least 12 months			

[Manual Underwrite guidelines](#)

Loan Amounts > FHFA Maximum Limits

Purchase; Rate/Term Refinance; Renovation¹; New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent²

Primary Residence	Property Type	Maximum LTV/CLTV	Maximum Loan Amount	Minimum Credit Score	Maximum DTI
	1 Unit, detached/attached, includes PUDs; Condos; Co-ops	97%	\$1,000,000	660	45%
		95%	\$1,250,000	680	
		90%	\$1,500,000	720	43%
			\$1,750,000		
	85%	\$2,000,000			
2 Units	95%	\$1,250,000	700		
Second Home	1 Unit, detached/attached, includes PUDs; Condos	90%	\$1,250,000	720	45%
Underwriting Requirements					
1 Renovation Loans		1–2 Unit Primary Residences and Second Homes are permitted up to a maximum \$1,000,000 loan amount			
2 New Construction/ Construction-to-Permanent		2 Units; attached Condos; and Co-ops are not permitted			
Appraisal	≤ \$1,500,000	1 full appraisal			
	> \$1,500,000	1 full appraisal and 1 of the following performed by a second independent appraiser: 2nd full appraisal; desk or field review; desktop appraisal; or exterior-only inspection appraisal			
ARMs		≥ 3 year initial fixed period required			
AUS Document Waivers for loans ≤ \$1,000,000	Approve / Accept	Follow GSE requirements for employment, income, and assets			
	Manual Underwrite	Follow Radian’s Manual Underwrite guidelines			
Minimum Borrower Contribution		5%; Gifts permitted after minimum borrower contribution has been met			
Property Restrictions		Properties located in Guam are not permitted			

[Manual Underwrite guidelines](#)

[Debt Ratio 45.01-50%](#)

1. Doing Business with Radian

A. General Eligibility

The following information applies to all Radian insured loans.

1. Loan Features

a. Loan Origination

Radian insures first lien mortgages only. The loan must have been originated as a full documentation loan. Third party originations are eligible.

b. Credit Quality

Industry prime credit extended to borrowers considered to be the most credit worthy and qualified to borrow at the market's best interest rate.

c. Transaction

Coverage is available on mortgage loans used to purchase or refinance a primary residence or second home.

d. Subject Property Location

Loans securing property located within the United States and Guam are eligible, certain restrictions apply. Radian does not insure properties located in Puerto Rico or the U.S. Virgin Islands.

e. Maximum Insured Loans Per Borrower

Lenders may have no more than two Radian insured loans per borrower with a maximum of one currently insured investment property. Radian will monitor and reserves the right to limit new mortgage insurance to borrowers with multiple existing insured loans.

f. Applicable Law

Lenders must ensure that loans comply with all applicable federal, state and local laws, regulations and ordinances regarding the origination, servicing, sale or purchase of residential mortgage loans, including, but not limited to, any applicable "fair lending" laws and including a duly diligent review to ensure that the borrower is not as the date of Commitment a "specially designated national" or "blocked person" as designated by the Department of Treasury's Office of Foreign Assets Control.

• Subject Properties Located in New York State

Transaction Type	Property Type	MI Eligibility per NY State regulatory requirements:
Purchase	Cooperative	When the loan amount is $\geq$ 80% of the sales price, unless the loan amount is $\leq$ 75% of the appraised value of the property,
	All Others	When the loan amount is $\geq$ than 80% of the appraised value of the property.
Refinance	All	

If mortgage insurance is required, the lesser of the appraised value or sales price, if applicable, is used to calculate the LTV to determine the level of coverage required.

• Address Confidentiality Programs

Radian supports borrowers enrolled in state-sponsored Address Confidentiality Programs (e.g., Safe at Home) and will accept a state-provided legal address to use as an alternate mailing address. Lenders should notify Customer Care, via email at customercare@radian.com, at the time of MI application if a borrower is enrolled in one of these programs.

2. Borrower

a. Identification

Radian provides mortgage insurance on loans to individuals and Inter vivo revocable trusts that meet standard GSE requirements.

The submitting lender must validate the identity of the borrower.

All borrowers on the mortgage loan must have a valid social security number and reached the age at which a mortgage note is legally enforceable.

Borrowers with an Individual Tax Identification Number (ITIN) in lieu of a Social Security number are not eligible.

b. Citizenship Status

The borrower may be a U.S. Citizen, permanent resident alien, or a non-permanent resident alien.

The lender must determine that the borrower is legally in the US and has an expectation of continuance. Radian does not review visa or other such documentation in lieu of the lender's own review and determination.

The borrower must be subject to all United States laws and regulations. Borrowers with diplomatic immunity are not eligible.

c. Relocation Borrowers

Guidelines specific to relocation borrowers are not offered. However, in certain cases, favorable pricing is available for relocation borrowers who meet the following conditions.

- The borrower is purchasing a primary residence.
- The borrower is a transferred or new employee.
- The borrower is participating in a formal Relocation program administered by the employer or its agent.
- The employer contributes to mortgage loan financing through the payment of closing costs, discount points or pre-paid items.

3. Occupancy Status

Occupancy type is a component of mortgage insurance eligibility. Radian provides insurance on mortgages secured by property occupied by the borrower as a primary residence or second home.

The terms under which Radian will insure an owner-occupied property vary depending on whether the property is classified as a primary residence or second home. As a result, for mortgage insurance qualification purposes, Radian provides primary residence and second home occupancy classification requirements. To ensure proper underwriting, all delegated and non-delegated mortgage insurance applications must accurately identify occupancy type. Prior to submission, the lender is to confirm the occupancy type selected on the mortgage insurance application is consistent with Radian's occupancy classification requirements and supported by documentation contained within the loan file.

It may be necessary for a lender to perform due diligence before selecting an occupancy type on the mortgage insurance application when the loan details do not provide adequate motivation or clear intent. In these instances, it is prudent for the submitting lender to include with their mortgage insurance application, a summary of the actions taken which provided the details necessary to confirm their selection. Examples of loan file circumstances which may benefit from lender explanation include:

- Borrower currently owns a primary residence in close proximity to the subject property.
- Borrower currently owns a property in the subject market area which competes with the subject property in regard to features and benefits.
- Borrower has acquired other real estate within the past twelve months or is in the process of purchasing other real estate.

- Borrower is purchasing a home that requires significant updates or improvements to align condition with that which is typical for the neighborhood.
- Borrower currently co-habits the primary residence owned by their non-entering spouse/ domestic partner.
- Subject property is tenant occupied.
- A non-owner occupant co-borrower transaction when the occupant borrower does not contribute qualifying income.

In the event actions taken by a lender do not provide the details necessary to confirm occupancy type classification, the file may be forwarded to the Service Center for a non-delegated underwriting review provided it is identified accordingly. For more information on how to submit, see [Underwriting and Submission](#).

a. Primary Residence

Radian considers the occupancy of a property to be a primary residence when:

- The property characteristics are adequate to accommodate the borrower's immediate dependent family.
- It is occupied by the borrower for the majority of the year.
- It is located within a reasonable distance from the borrower's place of employment.

Note: In the event the borrower is military personnel stationed overseas, all the above occupancy requirements may be met by the borrower's immediate family member(s) when no other real estate is owned by the borrower or occupying family member(s).

- For purchase and new construction/construction-to-permanent transactions:
 - The borrower states an intention to occupy the property as a primary residence, and occupancy will occur no later than (60) days from the date the loan is closed.
- For existing property refinance transactions:
 - The borrower occupies the property as a primary residence at the time of loan application, and it is the borrower's address of legal record.
- Radian will insure loans to borrowers as their primary residence up to a maximum of FHFA Base Conforming, including Alaska and Hawaii, loan amounts when the subject property is owned or purchased by the borrower to accommodate their:
 - Parents who do not have adequate income or financial resources to qualify for a mortgage on their own.
 - Parents or legal guardians wanting to provide housing for their physically handicapped or developmentally disabled child.

Note: The elderly parent or handicapped/disabled child's inability to qualify for a mortgage must be addressed in the loan file.

b. Second Home

Radian will insure loans to borrowers occupying the subject property as a second home subject to the following restrictions:

- The property will be occupied by the borrower for some portion of the year.
- The property is:
 - Located in an area that is accessible yet remote enough from the borrower's primary residence to function reasonably as a second home.
 - Available for the borrower's exclusive use and controlled solely by the borrower.
 - Not under a shared ownership, revenue sharing or rental agreement.
 - Seasonal occupancy is permitted provided that seasonal second homes are common for the area and supported by the comparable properties.

4. Property

Radian does not insure single-width manufactured housing as accessory dwelling units, time-share properties or lot loans. Each eligible property type is defined below.

a. Eligible Property Type Defined

Property Type	Eligibility Requirements
Single Family Residence	• 1 unit, attached/detached • Fee simple/leasehold¹
Planned Unit Development (PUD)	• 1 unit, attached/detached • Fee simple/leasehold¹ • Located in a project or subdivision which includes common property owned and maintained by a homeowners' association (HOA)
Condominium (Condo)	• Subject to mandatory membership in the HOA and payment of assessments • Student housing projects ("kiddie condos") are not permitted
Cooperative (Co-op)	• 1 unit, attached • Documented ownership interest (stock or shares) in a co-op housing corporation and accompanying rights in a residential unit of a 5 or more-unit co-op project owned by the housing corporation.
2-4 Unit Properties	• Fee simple/leasehold¹ • Consists of separate, self-contained living units, that are legally permissible, but ownership is evidenced by a single deed • Not subject to a mandatory HOA
Manufactured Housing	• 1 unit, detached • Fee simple/leasehold¹ • Permanently affixed, classified and taxed as real property
Unique or Nontraditional Homes	• As defined and documented per GSE guidelines

¹ The lender is required to ensure properties held in a leasehold estate meet GSE requirements. Radian does not review leasehold estate documents.

b. Declining Property Values

Properties located in neighborhoods experiencing declining values, an oversupply of homes for sale, and marketing times in excess of six months represent a higher risk of loss of equity for the borrower. The appraisals of these properties require additional scrutiny of the appraisal, e.g., use of recent sales, sales and financing concessions. Please refer to GSE Guidelines for additional information.

Radian monitors internal and external housing market data and may identify certain markets as declining or distressed markets. While Radian may require different eligibility and guidelines for declining or distressed markets, Radian does not have any overlays at this time.

c. Areas Impacted by Disasters

Radian follows the GSEs unless specifically excluded from this version of Radian's guidelines or subsequent Radian announcement.

B. Underwriting and Submission

1. Submission

- a. **Non-delegated** underwriting requires submission to the Radian Service Center. Radian underwrites non-delegated submissions only for mortgage insurance eligibility, which is based on the MI Application submission data provided by the lender. It is the lender's responsibility to ensure that the MI Application submission data, including but not limited to the MI coverage selected, is accurate, on initial and any resubmissions requested.

Loan packages may be submitted for non-delegated underwriting through a variety of avenues:

- **Electronic Delivery:** Register, check eligibility and upload your loan file via Radian's MI Online data transmission system [MI Online](#).
- **Email:** Send to Radian's Service Center via secured email to intake@radian.com.
- **Blitz Docs:** For specific information please contact our Customer Care team at 877.RADIAN1 (723.4261) or your Radian representative.

b. Delegated underwriting requires Radian's approval to submit delegated loans for mortgage insurance.

Lenders who have been granted delegated underwriting authority are expected to use this authority, employ prudent judgment and underwrite all loans prior to ordering mortgage insurance. The lender is required to adhere to Radian's published guidelines and any representations / warranties associated with their delegated underwriting authority.

Radian provides delegated lenders the opportunity to obtain a mortgage insurance commitment in one of the following ways:

- The loan information may be entered into Radian's MI Online, data transmission system.
- The loan information may be transferred through EDI Transmission.
- The loan information may be submitted to a Radian Service Center.

Please provide a completed, signed 1008 with the credit score clearly noted and applicable AUS Underwriting Recommendation/Response.

Delegated lenders will be asked to provide channel information when requesting a commitment. Please identify channel according to the following definition:

- **Retail:** Submitting Lender took loan application.
- **Wholesale:** Submitting Lender did not take loan application.
- **Correspondent:** Submitting Lender did not take loan application but is the investor buying the loan.

The file must include adequate support for the underwriting decision. Radian reserves the right to request additional documentation, if upon review, the file is found to be insufficient.

A delegated lender may choose to submit a file non-delegated, specifically for those that present unique circumstances. However once a file has been submitted non-delegated, the lender may not exercise delegated authority on the file.

Ineligible for Delegated Submissions

- Manually underwritten loans that include Non-traditional Credit
- Loan amounts > \$1,500,000

c. Renovation Loans

- **Purchase transactions:** The LTV is based on the lesser of the purchase price plus improvements or the as completed value.
 - *MI Online:* The value entered into the Purchase Price field must be the lesser of the purchase price plus improvements or the as completed value.
 - *EDI:* Contact [Customer Care](#) if assistance is needed.
- **Refinance transactions:** The LTV is based on the as completed value.
 - *MI Online:* The value entered must be the as completed value.
 - *EDI:* Contact [Customer Care](#) if assistance is needed.

2. Submission Date

Mortgage insurance applications must be submitted no later than the end of the month in which the first mortgage payment is scheduled.

3. Loan Package

For non-delegated lenders or delegated lenders requesting a non-delegated submission, Radian offers a variety of loan package options. Radian will review each type of loan package for eligibility and Radian's decision on a submission, subject to any outstanding loan-specific requirements, will be communicated to the lender.

a. Complete Loan Package

A property has been selected by the borrower. The mortgage insurance application includes both the sales contract and appraisal along with all required credit documents.

Note: Loan amounts > \$2,000,000 are ineligible for Credit Only or Pre-Qualification underwriting.

b. Credit Only

A property has been selected by the borrower. The mortgage insurance application includes all credit documents however the sales contract and/or appraisal are not currently available for review.

c. Pre-Qualification

A property has not been selected by the borrower. The mortgage insurance application includes all credit documents.

4. Loan Package Documentation

Depending on the transaction and type of Loan Package, all or some of the following documents are necessary to render a decision on the mortgage insurance application.

- Initial 1003, signed and dated by the interviewer (and borrower if available).
- Final 1003/1008
- GSE AUS Findings Report/Feedback Certificate, if applicable
- Credit Report
- Income/employment verification
- Verification of down payment and reserves
- Purchase Agreement if applicable
- Appraisal
- Additional documentation as needed to support the mortgage insurance application.

C. Mortgage Insurance Commitment

1. Conditions

At the time of submission and activation the lender must be actively approved to submit business to Radian and been issued Radian's Master Policy.

Mortgage insurance commitments that have yet to be activated may only be cancelled by the submitting lender.

a. Term

Mortgage insurance commitments are issued by Radian with a commitment term of 120 days or 12 months for new construction/conversion of construction-to-permanent financing. Commitment expiration dates cannot be extended.

- **120 day Commitment**

The home must be complete and habitable including a Certificate of Occupancy prior to activation of the commitment.

- **New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent 12-month commitment**

In the event Radian's 120 day commitment term will not accommodate the property completion date, and subsequent initiation or closing of the permanent financing, or the lender requires coverage during the construction period for a single close transaction, a New Construction/ Conversion of Construction-to-Permanent 12-month commitment term may be requested when initially ordering mortgage insurance. The home must be complete and habitable, per plans and specs, including a Certificate of Occupancy, prior to consideration of a claim filing. Please see Radian's Master Policy for more detail.

- [New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent under One Underwrite](#)
- [New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent under Manual Underwrite](#)

b. Pricing and Eligibility

- **DTI without mortgage insurance premium**
 - Radian utilizes the DTI without the mortgage insurance premium for pricing. Guideline eligibility is determined using the DTI including the mortgage insurance premium.
- **Credit Score**
 - Pricing and eligibility are based on the lowest representative credit score of all borrowers on a loan.
- **Non-traditional Credit**

Non-traditional Credit (NTC) for One or More Borrowers		
One Underwrite	Eligibility	Per AUS
	Pricing ¹	Based on valid credit score, if provided; otherwise based on the lowest credit score band
Manual Underwrite	Eligibility	Must meet non-traditional credit guidelines Non-traditional Credit Requirements
	Pricing ¹	Based on the lowest credit score band

¹ Loans using non-traditional credit are ineligible for Radian's CustoMlze SplitEdge® program.

c. Post Commitment Data Changes

The mortgage insurance commitment is contingent on the lender closing the loan as approved by Radian. Subsequent qualification is based on current pricing and eligibility at the time of re-qualification. It is not based on the pricing and eligibility published at the time of the original mortgage insurance application or commitment.

Applications that are restructured after the mortgage insurance approval must be resubmitted for a revised approval. Failure to advise Radian of any changes after approval may invalidate the mortgage insurance commitment.

Resubmission is not required when:

- **One Underwrite:** Changes are within GSE AUS resubmission tolerances.
- **Manual Underwrite:** A new credit report is obtained and the representative credit score continues to meet published pricing and eligibility.

In all cases, any change to the loan file must be documented on a revised 1003 provided prior to certification and retained in the lender's loan file.

d. Activation

The loan must close and the coverage be activated with Radian (i.e., loans must be certified) before the commitment expires. New Construction/Conversion of Construction-to-Permanent, 12-month commitment, may be activated during the construction period for a single close transaction, prior to completion of the home, but before the 12-month commitment expires. Activation is accomplished through Radian's receipt of the initial premium due along with the reported date on which the loan

closed, or in the case of deferred premium payment option, report the date to Radian on which the loan closed.

- **Two-Time Close**

The interim construction financing is not eligible for mortgage insurance. The mortgage insurance application must reflect the terms of the permanent financing.

Mortgage or interim construction financing payment history at activation retained in the lender's loan file.

- **120-day Commitment**

- **One Underwrite:** Payment history must conform to GSE guidelines and AUS.
- **Manual Underwrite:** Payment history 0X30

- **New Construction/Conversion of Construction-to-Permanent 12-month commitment**

- **One Underwrite and Manual Underwrite:** Payment history 0X30

2. One Underwrite (AUS)

The GSEs analyze credit characteristics and risk features through their proprietary automated underwriting systems (GSE AUS) to identify first lien mortgage eligibility. Radian recognizes the value of this assessment and will allow certain credit recommendations/ responses in conjunction with a limited number of underwriting overlays to satisfy eligibility requirements. Although Radian presents this opportunity to our lending partners, we promote prudent underwriting and risk assessment as an inherent part of responsible lending and anticipate our clients will complete appropriate due diligence when submitting a loan for mortgage insurance coverage.

Unless specifically excluded from this version of Radian's guidelines or subsequent Radian Announcement, future GSE guideline changes are likewise eligible for One Underwrite (AUS) concurrent with their GSE announced effective dates.

[Eligibility/Documentation](#)

A. GSE Automated Underwriting Systems

1. Recommendation/Response

- GSE AUS eligibility includes Desktop Originator (DO)
- Radian accepts the following GSE AUS Recommendation/Responses:
 - Approve / Accept Eligible
 - Approve / Accept Ineligible for LTVs 80.01 to 97% for ARMs (ARMs with initial fixed period less than 3 years excluded)

Loans submitted with a custom non-GSE AUS; or loans receiving any recommendation/response other than Approve / Accept Eligible or Ineligible must meet Radian Manual published guidelines.

2. Findings and Feedback Reports

a. Identification

The final AUS Findings/Feedback Report, a result of the most recent submission, must be included in the loan file. Eligibility details, including special program considerations, must be identifiable.

b. Conditions/Alerts

All conditions identified within the Findings/Feedback Report must be satisfied as required by respective GSE guidelines. Red flags identified within the Findings/ Feedback Report are to be addressed within the loan file.

c. Compliance

The loan must close according to the terms and conditions of the AUS Findings/Feedback Report. Resubmission tolerances as identified by the respective GSE are permitted.

d. Data Integrity

The transmission of accurate loan data to the GSE AUS is critical to the meaningfulness and effectiveness of the AUS assessment. Therefore, the submitting lender is responsible for verifying and confirming the accuracy of the data submitted to the GSE AUS resulting in an Eligible Underwriting Recommendation/Response. This includes, but is not limited to, the borrower's credit history, source and amount of qualifying income and assets, transaction and property type.

3. Consideration(s) Outside of AUS

a. Loan Details

At times, the GSEs identify loan details and circumstances which are not captured and/or considered with the AUS. These may vary depending on effective date, system limitations or scheduled upgrades. Files which include loan details not considered within the applicable AUS Recommendation/Response, including but not limited to required reserves, derogatory credit waiting periods, and multiple financed property limitations, must be given Manual Underwrite consideration to confirm the loan file continues to meet applicable GSE guidelines. In the event the file no longer meets applicable GSE guidelines, the loan is no longer eligible for One Underwrite (AUS) and must meet Manual Underwrite guidelines.

- [Eligibility Matrices](#)
- [Manual Underwrite](#)

b. Underwriting Assessment

When approving a loan as a result of an AUS Recommendation/Response, employ prudent underwriting judgment in assessing the appropriateness of the AUS Recommendation/Response.

- Confirm the accuracy of the data submitted, including a complete and accurate 1003 and declarations, making sure the submission did not fail to include any data that might have affected the AUS Recommendation/Response had it been known.
- Ensure that the loan complies with all of the verification messages and approval conditions specified in the AUS Underwriting Findings/Feedback report.
- Apply due diligence when reviewing the documentation in the loan file.
- Review the credit report to confirm that the AUS evaluated credit report data with respect to the borrowers' credit history was accurate and complete including but not limited to GSE guidance regarding Authorized User accounts.
- Determine if there is any potentially derogatory or contradictory information that is not part of the data analyzed by the AUS.
- Take action when erroneous data in the credit report or contradictory or derogatory information in the loan file would justify additional investigation or potentially deliver a decision that is different from the AUS Recommendation/Response.

B. Maximum Loan Amount

Loan Features: Amortization; Adjustable Rate Mortgages; Subordinate Financing; Temporary Buy downs
[Eligibility Matrices](#)

C. Eligibility/Documentation

1. Automated Tools

Automated Tool ¹	Requirements
Fannie Mae DU Validation Services	Approve / Eligible or Ineligible
Freddie Mac Asset and Income Modeler (AIM)	Accept / Eligible or Ineligible
Fannie Mae Value Acceptance (Appraisal Waiver) / Property Data	Approve / Eligible and the property data collection report must be submitted for all non-delegated files (if applicable)

Automated Tool ¹	Requirements
Freddie Mac Automated Collateral Evaluation / Property Data Report (ACE + PDR)	Accept / Eligible and the property data report must be submitted for all non-delegated files (if applicable)
Fannie Mae Collateral Underwriter®	Scores of ≤ 2.5 and an Approve / Eligible or Ineligible
	Appraisals are fully underwritten including the assessment of value
Freddie Mac Loan Collateral Advisor®	Accept / Eligible or Ineligible

¹The lender is required to ensure use of an automated tool meets the applicable GSE requirements.

2. AUS Findings/Feedback Reports

Radian follows the GSE Selling Guides for eligibility and documentation required to support the AUS Findings/Feedback report for:

- **Age of Documents**
- **Income**
- **Assets**
 - Sweat Equity is permitted for HomeReady® and Home Possible® loans.
- **Credit: Traditional and Non-traditional**
 - *As a reminder:* The Non-traditional Credit Indicator must be marked as “yes” and the credit score field left blank in MI Online for any borrower without a credit score. Radian systems will accommodate uploads from lender origination systems programmed with the Non-traditional Credit option.
- **Property**

Radian will accept as identified within the AUS Findings/Feedback Report, the appraisal/ property inspection to be performed and the form on which it is to be reported and completed. In the event the inspection or report is not adequate to identify property type or ensure the loan meets minimum property standards, the lender will need to provide supplemental detail. Follow all other GSE requirements including due diligence when reviewing the appraisal/property inspection report.

Appraisal/Property Inspection reports must follow:

 - The GSE Uniform Appraisal Dataset (UAD)
 - Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP)
 - Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA) Appraisal Independence Requirements (AIR)

Adjustments to value:

 - An adjustment to value based on a field/desk review must follow the respective GSE guidelines.
 - All appraisal/property inspection reports and field/desk reviews obtained on the subject property must be included in the loan file.
- **Other Documentation**

Follow the GSE AUS Findings/Feedback reports and Selling Guides for all other eligibility and documentation requirements including:

 - Interested Party Contributions (IPCs)
 - Gifts, grants, and other down payment assistance not derived from premium pricing for purchases and rate/term refinances.

As a reminder: These loans must be properly identified in MI Online by populating “No” to Borrower 3% Funds field and answering the corresponding questions regarding source of funds for closing.

3. Streamlined Documentation

Radian will accept streamlined documentation as permitted within the applicable AUS recommendation/response. However, consistent with GSE guidance; there may be instances where AUS streamlined documentation is not sufficient to adequately support the loan details as submitted. On these occasions, the lender must identify and require the documentation necessary to support the loan details and subsequent AUS recommendation/response.

4. Lender Specific Approvals and Variances

Radian accepts loans originated under GSE negotiated Variances and Terms of Business (TOBs) to the Lender’s Master Agreement, as issued by the respective GSE. Variances or TOBs must be active at the time of MI commitment, and loans must be salable to the respective GSE. Lenders are not required to submit general credit Variances and/or TOBs to Radian for approval prior to origination, subject to the below exclusions. The lender shall provide any Variance or TOB along with associated data reporting, upon request.

Variances/TOBs for GSE Affordable Housing, Single Width Manufactured Housing, and Test and Learn studies (also known as “Pilots”), are excluded from the general approval and are required to be approved by Radian before submitting an MI application.

In addition, for mortgage insurance purposes, Radian offers the following Manual flexibilities:

- [Rate/Term Refinance](#)
- [Increase in Salary/Wage](#)
- [Financing Concessions](#)
- [Abatements](#)
- [Student Loans](#)

D. Program Considerations

Unless specifically excluded from this version of Radian’s guidelines or subsequent Radian Announcement, future GSE guideline changes are likewise eligible for One Underwrite (AUS) concurrent with their GSE announced effective dates.

1. New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent

AUS Eligible and Ineligible Recommendations specific to Construction-to-Permanent loan files are subject to Radian’s commitment term of 120 days. The home must be complete and habitable including a Certificate of Occupancy prior to activation of the commitment.

In the event Radian’s 120 day commitment term will not accommodate the property completion date, subsequent initiation or closing of the permanent financing, or the lender requires coverage during the construction period, a New Construction/Conversion of Construction-to-Permanent 12-month commitment term may be requested when initially ordering mortgage insurance.

[New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent under Manual Underwrite](#)

2. RefiNow/Refi Possible

Radian aligns with the Fannie Mae RefiNow and Freddie Mac Refi Possible programs for existing Radian-insured loans that meet the guidelines and criteria of the respective GSE program. Loans submitted under these programs will be considered new refinance transactions.

E. Project Acceptance

For both delegated and non-delegated submissions, the submitting lender must determine whether the PUD, Condo or Co-op project is warrantable under the applicable GSE eligibility requirements. This determination must include an evaluation of the integrity of all data submitted to obtain an GSE project approval.

1. Condos

- Condo units that are sold with recourse in exchange for reduced project eligibility reps and warrants require prior Radian approval.
- Lenders targeting and marketing loan services within a project are limited to the higher of one unit or 40% of the project.

3. Manual Underwrite

Guidelines contained within this chapter apply to all loans which do not meet One Underwrite (AUS) eligibility.

Manual FHFA Base Conforming; Manual FHFA High Cost; and Manual Affordable guidelines are for loan amounts that conform to FHFA loan limits based on property location.

- Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac (the GSEs) loans which do not meet the One Underwrite (AUS) program.
- Loans that are manually underwritten, including GSE and non-GSE loans.
- First lien mortgage loans originated through private lenders as part of an affordable housing program, state, county, municipal housing finance programs (HFAs), or Federal Home Loan Banks (FHLBs).

Medical Professional Program and **Loan amounts > FHFA Maximum Limits** guidelines apply to loan amounts or parameters are outside Manual Conforming GSE loan criteria based on property location.

- Loans retained in portfolio by the originating lender.
- Loans sold to an investor other than Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac.

Loan matters which are not specifically addressed within Radian's published guidelines default to:

- Manual Fannie Mae guidelines if the submission contains a DU Findings Report.
- Manual Freddie Mac guidelines if the submission contains an LPA Feedback Certificate.
- If the loan is a manual underwrite and not being sold to Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac, either of the GSEs' underwriting requirements can be applied.

A. Specific Eligibility

1. Maximum Loan Amount

Eligibility Matrices

a. Determining Eligibility

Value	Definition	Calculation
Property Value	The property value is defined as the lesser of: • The current sales price, net of any sales concessions or incentives to purchase OR • Current appraised value.	Property Value Sales price – concessions or incentives = \$100,000 Appraised Value = \$110,000 Property Value = \$100,000
Eligibility	Reflected on the Radian matrices as LTV/CLTV.	Eligibility Calculation $LTV + CLTV + HCLTV = \text{Eligibility}$
LTV Loan-to-Value	The LTV ratio is defined as the 1st mortgage loan amount (excluding any financed MI premium), divided by the property value. Eligibility and pricing are based on the LTV.	LTV Calculation $\text{1st mortgage loan amount before any MI financed premium} / \text{Property value} = LTV$
GLTV Gross Loan-to-Value (Displays as TLTV on Radian's mortgage insurance commitments and certificates)	The GLTV ratio is defined as the 1st mortgage loan amount plus the financed portion of a borrower paid mortgage insurance premium (MI financed premium), divided by the property value. The borrower may finance any portion of a borrower paid up-front mortgage insurance premium not to exceed a GLTV Ratio of 100% or the maximum GSE loan limit.	GTLV Calculation $\text{1st mortgage loan amount} + \text{the MI financed premium} / \text{Property value} = GLTV$

Value	Definition	Calculation
CLTV Combined Loan-to-Value	The CLTV ratio is defined as the 1st mortgage loan amount plus the unpaid balance of any closed end subordinate financing plus the drawn balance on any HELOC divided by the property value. The MI financed premium is excluded from this calculation.	CLTV Calculation 1st mortgage loan amount + balance on all closed-end second liens + the drawn balance of a HELOC/ Property value = CLTV
HCLTV Home Equity Combined Loan-to-Value	The HCLTV is defined as the 1st mortgage loan amount and the full amount of any HELOC (including undrawn funds) and the unpaid balance of all closed end subordinate financing divided by the property value. The MI financed premium is excluded from this calculation.	HCLTV Calculation 1st mortgage loan amount + balance on all closed-end second liens + drawn and undrawn amounts of all HELOCs/Property value = HCLTV

2. New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent

Follow GSE guidelines and definitions for One Close or Two Close; Purchase or Refinance; and determining LTV.

a. New Construction/Construction-to-Permanent (12-month commitment):

In the event Radian's 120 day commitment term will not accommodate the property completion date and subsequent initiation or closing of the permanent financing, or the lender requires coverage during construction for a single close transaction, a New Construction/Conversion of Construction-to-Permanent 12-month commitment term may be requested when initially ordering mortgage insurance by a notation on the mortgage insurance application or by selecting Const. to Perm 12-month commitment in MI Online and subject to:

- 1 Unit primary residence including manufactured housing, second home, detached single family unit, including PUD, detached (Site) Condo.
- Rental income from the borrower's current primary residence cannot be considered in qualifying the borrower.
- A copy of the Certificate of Occupancy is to be obtained by the lender and retained in the loan file.

b. Age of Documentation at Activation (12-month Commitment):

Credit documentation for a single close transaction may be dated up to 18 months at the time coverage is activated for loans up to a maximum 95% LTV that do not exceed FHFA loan limits.

For loans that do not meet the above criteria, if the underwriting documentation is over 120 days at the time coverage is activated, the following documents are required and must be updated to be current within 120 days of activation:

- The construction financing may have no late payments and must be current as of the date the insurance is activated;
- Recertification of value; and
- Verbal verification of employment

A decrease in the property value or a change in the loan amount resulting in an impact to LTV, a change of loan terms, or a change in employment would require the borrower to re-qualify based on Radian's guidelines at the time of the original commitment. If updated documents are required, requirements under Radian's [Post Commitment Data Changes](#) would apply.

A decrease in value or change in employment would require the borrower to qualify based on Radian's guidelines at the time of the original commitment.

3. Renovations/Financed Improvements

Radian insures loans that include financed improvements:

- 1–2 Unit primary residences are permitted up to a maximum \$1,000,000 loan amount.
- Second homes are permitted up to a maximum \$1,000,000 loan amount.
- Non-traditional Credit, Manufactured Housing, and 3–4 Units are ineligible.

4. RefiNow/Refi Possible

Radian aligns with the Fannie Mae RefiNow and Freddie Mac Refi Possible programs for existing Radian-insured loans that meet the guidelines and criteria of the respective GSE program. Loans submitted under these programs will be considered new refinance transactions.

B. General Terms

1. Borrower Eligibility

a. Non-Permanent Resident Aliens

A non-permanent resident alien must be legally present, with the opportunity to remain, in the United States. Evidence of a two-year credit and employment history is required.

b. Non-occupant Co-Borrowers

Radian will insure loans with non-occupant co-borrowers subject to the following restrictions:

- Non-occupant co-borrower may not have an interest in the property sales transaction.
- Occupying borrower's Debt to Income (DTI) ratio is not to exceed the published maximum DTI for the applicable LTV/transaction type.
- Occupying borrower must meet the minimum equity/cash down payment from their own funds.
- Non-occupant co-borrowers are not permitted on loans >\$1,000,000.

2. Documentation

a. Full or Standard Documentation

Mortgage insurance applications are to include documentation sufficient to meet GSE defined requirements for full/standard documentation.

b. AUS Documentation Waivers

- [Medical Professional Program matrix](#)
- [Loan Amounts > FHFA Maximum Limit matrix](#)

c. Subordinate Financing Eligibility

- Secondary mortgage financing is permitted.

3. Transaction Types

a. Purchase

- The seller must be the owner of record and identifiable on the purchase contract.
- The buyer must be named on the purchase contract (not an assignee).
- The appraiser must review a complete and executed copy of the purchase contract, including any applicable addendum(s).
- Non-arm's length transactions must be disclosed and analyzed by the appraiser.

b. Rate/Term Refinance

Follow GSE guidelines for rate/term refinances. In addition, Radian allows the following flexibilities:

- Payoff of a non-purchase money fixed subordinate lien seasoned for at least 12 months or a Home Equity Line of Credit evidencing total draws not exceeding \$2000 within the last 12 months.

- Payoff of an unseasoned, non-purchase money subordinate lien used entirely to make improvements to the subject property.
- Cash back to the borrower not to exceed the greater of 1% of the new loan amount or \$2,000.
- Existing subordinate liens may be re-subordinated provided the maximum CLTV/ HCLTV is not exceeded for the program. New subordinate mortgage liens/secondary financing are not allowed. [Mortgage Eligibility – LTV](#)
- Buyout of an owner's interests following GSE guidelines may be considered as a limited cash-out refinance.
- Transactions that meet GSE Delayed Financing guidelines and documentation.

4. Transaction Characteristics / Property Features

a. Property Flips

Increases in value as a result of the sale of a property recently acquired by the seller after a brief holding period typically for profit must be documented and analyzed to ensure the risk presented within the transaction is appropriate.

b. Installment Land Contracts / Contract for Deed

The proceeds of a mortgage loan may be used to satisfy the current remaining balance of a fully executed installment land contract.

- Contracts executed within the twelve (12) months preceding the date of the loan application:
 - Are to be underwritten as a purchase transaction.
 - Require the LTV ratio be determined by dividing the outstanding balance by the lesser of:
 - The appraised value as determined by a current appraisal, or
 - The total acquisition cost (purchase price plus the cost incurred by the purchase for renovation) with all included expenditures fully documented by the borrower.
- Contracts executed more than twelve (12) months before the date of the loan application:
 - Are eligible as a Rate/Term Refinance transaction.
 - Allow the LTV ratio to be determined by dividing the outstanding balance by the appraised value as determined by a current appraisal.

C. Borrower

1. Borrower Credit Evaluation

A borrower may qualify through the use of a traditional or non-traditional credit evaluation.

Credit classification is determined based on the following:

- The extent and depth of a borrower's credit history.
- The borrower's demonstrated ability and willingness to pay credit obligations as agreed.
- The borrower's current credit exposure and profile.

Therefore, Radian requires an established minimum credit history with complete and accurate identification of the borrower's prior and current credit obligations.

2. Traditional Credit Requirements

Each borrower on the loan application must meet all three of the following traditional credit eligibility requirements:

a. Minimum Representative Credit Score

Minimum representative credit score as required per the eligibility matrix	A minimum of three trade lines on the credit report which have been active and evaluated for a minimum of twelve months
The minimum representative credit score is based on the lowest representative credit score of all borrowers. A minimum of two credit scores from two credit repositories per borrower is required to establish the representative credit score and this score is determined as follows: • If two scores are provided, the lower score will be used. • If three scores are provided and two are identical, the identical score will be used. • If three scores are provided, the middle score will be used.	• A trade line is defined as a housing, installment or revolving account listed on a credit report that is the responsibility of the borrower. ○ Housing payment history reported on the credit report may not exceed 0X30 last 12 months and must be current as of application and closing. Loans > \$1,000,000 require both a satisfactory housing payment and three trade lines. ○ Authorized user accounts are not eligible for loan amounts > \$1,000,000 and are only permitted for loan amounts ≤ \$1,000,000 when the borrower can evidence that they have made all required payments for the past twelve (12) months. • An active and evaluated trade line requires that payments were made on an account to satisfy an amount owed by the borrower with the payment history reported by the creditor to a credit repository. ○ It is not required that the account(s) be currently open. However, if the borrower's credit history consists of only dated, closed accounts, sufficient data may not exist to establish an acceptable current credit profile.

b. Judgments; Tax Liens

Any judgment or lien which may impact title must be satisfied.

c. Significant Derogatory Credit Events Requirements

Derogatory Event	Waiting Period Requirements with satisfactory re-established credit	Waiting Period Requirements with GSE defined extenuating circumstances and satisfactory re-established credit
Bankruptcy Chapter 7 or 11	4 years from discharge date	2 years from discharge date Maximum LTV 95%
Bankruptcy Chapter 12 or 13	2 years from discharge date 4 years from dismissal date	2 years from discharge date 2 years from dismissal date Maximum LTV 95%
Bankruptcy Multiple filings within last 7 years	5 years from most recent discharge or dismissal date	3 years from most recent discharge or dismissal date Maximum LTV 95%
Foreclosure	Loan amounts ≤ \$1,000,000 5 years Loan Amounts > \$1,000,000 7 years	3 years Primary Residence Maximum LTV 90% Purchase; Rate/Term Refinance
Short sale; Deed in Lieu of Foreclosure; Mortgage Charge-off; Modification resulting in principal forgiveness	4 years	2 years Maximum LTV of 95%

Note: When both a bankruptcy and a foreclosure are disclosed on the loan application or on the credit report, the lender may apply the bankruptcy waiting period. Documentation must be included in the loan file that the mortgage loan in question was discharged in the bankruptcy. Otherwise, the greater of the bankruptcy or foreclosure waiting period applies.

Satisfactory re-established credit requires all of the following after the date of the bankruptcy discharge/dismissal or completion date of the foreclosure, deed in lieu of foreclosure, short sale, mortgage charge-off or modification resulting in principal forgiveness:

- All accounts are current.

- A housing related reference that covers a 24-month period reflecting all payments paid as agreed and current.
- Three credit references, in addition to a housing reference, which are current and have been open and active within the most recent 24-month period reflecting no more than 2x30; 0x60.
- No other derogatory credit such as judgments, collections, liens, etc.

3. Non-traditional Credit Requirements

Manually Underwritten files using Non-traditional credit must be underwritten by Radian. Borrowers who have not been extended traditional credit or have an insufficient number of traditional trade lines may meet credit eligibility by evidencing regular and consistent payment of non-traditional credit obligations. Non-traditional credit qualification is not acceptable to offset a derogatory traditional credit history.

Pricing and Eligibility (Non-Traditional Credit)

Non-traditional credit qualification is limited to the following transactions and property types:

- Purchase or Rate/Term Refinance
- Primary residence
- Single family, attached or detached PUD; condo; co-op; and multi-width manufactured housing
- Maximum FHFA Base Conforming for the Contiguous States, Alaska and Hawaii loan amounts
- Arm's length transaction
- Non-delegated submission

Each borrower on the loan application must meet all four of the following non-traditional credit qualifications:

a. A GSE compliant credit report which:

- Provides the results of scoring.
- Reports all "in file" traditional credit references and recent inquiries; and
- Confirms and discloses the results of a public records search.

b. Housing reference verified by a non-interested third party for the most recent 12-month period.

- Borrowers without an available housing reference may evidence systematic monthly savings over the most recent twelve months in an amount equal to or greater than the proposed mortgage payment including taxes, insurance, and HOA.

c. Two additional non-payroll deducted credit references.

- The borrower must be required to make periodic payments no longer than every three months, and evidence payments made over a minimum period of 12 months on each account.

d. Satisfactory credit quality defined as follows:

Mortgage or Rental History	• 0x30 in the past 12 months. Must be current at the time of loan application and closing. • Borrowers without an available housing reference may evidence systematic monthly savings over the most recent twelve months in an amount equal to or greater than the proposed mortgage payment including taxes, insurance, HOA.
Non-traditional Credit Reference	No more than 1x30 in the past 12 months.
Traditional Credit Reference	No more than 1x30 in the past 12 months.
Judgments, Collections (excluding medical collections), Charge-offs, Garnishments, Repossessions, Tax Liens, Housing related default	None in the past 60 months. All credit references used to meet eligibility requirements must have originated after the date the public record was filed.

4. Outside of Manual Credit Eligibility

a. For primary residence purchase and limited cash-out refinance transactions, Radian will permit:

- An occupying spouse, who is not contributing any individual income or individual assets to the loan qualification, to co-borrow without meeting the minimum number of trade line requirements provided the payment history of all the individual's reported credit references meet the satisfactory payment history requirements.
- An occupant borrower on a non-occupying co-borrower transaction to qualify without meeting the minimum number of trade line requirement as long as the non-occupying co-borrower is an immediate family member of the occupying borrower, the occupying borrower has a representative credit score that meets the minimum required for the program and all credit references meet the satisfactory payment history requirements.

b. Liabilities

All debts must be included in the debt-to-income ratio. Installment debts with less than 10 months remaining for the balance to be paid in full may be excluded from the debt ratio. However, if continued payment of such debt will have a material effect on the borrower's ability to repay all obligations in a timely manner, then it must be included in the DTI calculation. Follow all other GSE requirements.

c. Student Loans

If the credit report does not provide a monthly payment for the student loan, or if the credit report shows \$0 as the monthly payment, the lender must determine the qualifying monthly payment using one of the options below.

- If the borrower is on an income-driven payment plan, the lender may obtain documentation to verify the actual monthly payment is \$0. The lender may then qualify the borrower with a \$0 payment.
- The lender may calculate:
 - A payment equal to 0.5% of the outstanding student loan balance (even if this amount is lower than the actual fully amortizing payment), or
 - A fully amortizing payment using the documented loan repayment terms.

5. Borrower Capacity

a. Employment Gap

Employment gaps are defined as any period of 6 months or greater.

- Any employment gap identified in the borrower's most recent two-year work history must be explained.
- The reason for the employment gap must be analyzed to determine if the borrower's work history demonstrates stability and consistency of income.

b. Income/Employment

The following income used to qualify the borrower must come from a source that is stable, likely to continue, defined and documented per GSE guidelines.

Alimony or child support

Automobile allowance

Base pay, bonus, and overtime

Capital gains

Commission

Disability income, long term

Housing or Parsonage allowance

Restricted Stock

Retirement (e.g., Pension)

Royalties

Seasonal employment

Second Job

Self-employed income

Temporary Leave income

Interest and Dividends	Tip income
Mortgage Credit Certificates	Trust income
Mortgage Differential Payment income	Unemployment Benefits
Notes receivable	Variable income
Public Assistance	VA Benefits
Rental Income	

c. [Non-Occupant Co-Borrower](#)

d. Additional Income Sources

- **Alimony or Child Support**

- Follow GSE requirements.
- In lieu of court documents, provide the voluntary payment agreement with evidence of 12 months on-time receipt of payments.

- **Increase in Salary/Wage**

The calculation of the borrower's Stable Monthly Income and documentation of the amount in the Mortgage File may include income from a future salary increase provided that:

- The borrower's employer verifies in writing the amount and effective date of the salary increase and the documentation is retained in the Mortgage file; and
- The effective date of the salary increase is not more than 90 days after the Note Date.
- The borrower must have reserves to cover any shortfall in monthly income until the effective date of the increase.

e. Assets

Purchase and refinance transactions require a minimum borrower contribution or equity position in the subject property as per the [Eligibility Matrices](#). The required minimum contribution from the occupant borrower's own funds, in some cases, may be less than the total down payment required.

The borrower is not required to make a minimum contribution from the occupant borrower's funds if the loan is a single family primary residence, $\leq$ FHFA base conforming loan limits for the contiguous states, including Alaska and Hawaii; and $\geq$ 680 credit score or borrower has the required minimum contribution available in a liquid or a non-liquid asset account that is eligible for liquidation. All remaining funds needed to complete the transaction can come from personal gifts; gifts of equity; or down payment assistance, loans or grants from employers, non-profit organizations, or non-profit credit unions.

Lender-funded grants are permitted to be used toward down payment and/or closing costs for affordable lending products that meet GSE or Radian Manual Underwrite Affordable Housing eligibility requirements. Down payment assistance as a result of premium pricing is ineligible.

As a reminder: These loans must be properly identified in MI Online by populating "No" to Borrower 3% Funds field and answering the corresponding questions regarding source of funds for closing.

- **Occupant borrower's own funds may include:**

- Depository assets which have been seasoned or sourced and are under the ownership and control of the borrower.
- Borrower entitled proceeds from the sale of real estate owned.
- Non-depository assets which are owned by the borrower.

- Sale of personal assets meeting the following requirements:
 - Borrower's seasoned ownership of the asset is evidenced.
 - Current value is determined by an independent and reputable source.
 - Bill of sale is provided along with evidence of borrower's receipt of the funds.
 - The party purchasing the asset may not be related to the borrower or a party to the transaction.
- Funds held by or for the benefit of the seller including:
 - Earnest money deposit which is seasoned or sourced.
 - Rent paid on an Option to Purchase which exceeds fair market rent and is defined in the contract as down payment.
- Secured borrowed funds, as long as the party providing the secured loan is not a party to the transaction.
- Seasoned funds, which are and have been under the ownership and control of the borrower for a minimum of sixty days prior to the date of loan application are considered seasoned.
- Business assets may be used to satisfy the minimum investment required from occupant borrower's own funds subject to the following conditions and documentation:
 - Business tax returns are provided.
 - Business assets are seasoned or sourced, under the control of the borrower and related to the business documented in the loan file.
 - A cash flow analysis demonstrating that removal of business assets will not negatively impact the ability of the business to continue operating, or producing revenue, or CPA letter stating the withdrawal of said funds will not negatively impact the business.
- Occupant borrower's own funds may not include:
 - Funds held in a joint account that were not deposited by the occupant borrower or do not meet seasoning requirements.
 - Cash on hand
 - Unsecured borrowed funds
 - Trade equity
 - Sweat equity
 - Non-liquid assets including retirement accounts which are not eligible for liquidation upon request.

f. Reserves

The borrower must evidence assets defined, sourced, and documented per GSE guidelines in excess of the amount required to close the transaction. These reserves must be sufficient to pay the housing expense, including principal, interest, taxes, insurance, and association fees for the minimum number of months indicated below:

Purchase and Rate/Term Refinance Transactions		Number of months
1 Unit Primary Residence / Second Home	Rate/Term Refinance resulting in reduced monthly housing expense	0
	≤ \$850,000	2
	\$850,001 – \$1,000,000	4
	\$1,000,001 – \$1,250,000	6
	\$1,250,001 – \$1,500,000	9
	> \$1,500,000	12
2-4 Unit Primary Residence	Any Loan Amount	6

D. Property

1. Eligibility

To identify qualifying criteria specific to property type and transaction click here: [Eligibility Matrices](#)

a. [Eligible property types](#)

- **Restrictions**

Specific property restrictions are identified below:

- **Acreage**

A lot size exceeding ten acres is limited to a 35% land-to-value ratio. The property must be used exclusively for residential purposes and cannot be income producing.

- **Land-to-value ratio**

A Lot value exceeding 35% of appraised value must be typical for the area and supported by comparable sales.

- **Outbuildings**

Outbuildings may not accommodate agriculture or business use and must be typical for the area with value and marketability supported by comparable sales. The contributory value must be incidental.

- **Unique or non-conforming properties**

The appraisal must provide sufficient information to develop a reliable opinion of market value. This requires comparable sales with similar unique and/or non-conforming features and demonstrated marketability consistent with other conforming properties in the market area.

- **Zoning**

The subject property must constitute a legally permissible use of the land and land use regulations may not restrict reconstruction or maintenance.

- **Exclusions**

The following are not eligible for Radian mortgage insurance:

- GSE non-warrantable condos, PUDs and co-ops
 - Condotels
 - Single-width manufactured housing as main collateral or as an accessory dwelling unit (ADU)
 - Manufactured housing that is either a site condo or located within a PUD
 - Projects made up of student housing ("Kiddie Condos")

b. **Project Acceptance**

For both delegated and non-delegated submissions, the submitting lender must determine whether the PUD, Condo or Co-op project is warrantable under the applicable Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac eligibility requirements. This determination must include an evaluation of the integrity of all data submitted to obtain a Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac project approval.

- **Condos**

- Condo units that are sold with recourse in exchange for reduced project eligibility reps and warrants require prior Radian approval.
 - Lenders targeting and marketing loan services within a project are limited to the higher of one unit or 40% of the project.

2. Assessment of Value and Condition

Follow all GSE requirements including due diligence when reviewing the appraisal. The appraisal is to be reported on the appropriate form for the property type as determined by the GSEs and subject to:

- The GSE Uniform Appraisal Dataset (UAD)
- Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP).
- Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA) Appraisal Independence Requirements (AIR).
- The appraisal may not be more than 120 days old at the time the note is signed. Radian will consider a Recertification of Value when all the following apply:
 - The original appraisal was performed within the 12 months preceding the note date.
 - The original appraisal reports stable or appreciating market conditions.
 - The appraiser performs a re-inspection of the property exterior.
 - The appraiser performs a review of current market data to determine the property has not declined in value since the date of the original appraisal.
- Radian will allow the use of an origination appraisal for a subsequent transaction if the following requirements are met:
 - The subsequent transaction may only be a limited cash-out refinance.
 - The appraisal report must not be more than 12 months old on the note date of the subsequent transaction. If the appraisal report is greater than 4 months old on the date of the note and mortgage, then an appraisal update is required. (See previous section)
 - The lender must ensure that the property has not undergone any significant remodeling, renovation, or deterioration to the extent that the improvement or deterioration of the property would materially affect the market value of the subject property.
 - The borrower and the lender/client must be the same on the original and subsequent transaction.
- A full interior/exterior inspection is required.
- Field reviews obtained by the lender to satisfy GSE or investor program underwriting guidelines are to be included in the loan file. The use of a field review value to determine LTV requires the following:
 - Changes in value must be in compliance with GSE guidelines.
 - Receipt of the original appraisal.
 - Documentation and/or explanation as to why the original appraisal report was not accepted by the lender.
- Radian will accept FHA appraisals to establish property value. Repairs required by an FHA appraisal may be satisfied as follows:
 - Completion of required repair(s)
 - Postponed Improvement
 - Lender may waive the repair of minor conditions or deferred maintenance items that do not affect the livability, soundness, or structural integrity of the property as long as value of the subject property reflects current condition.
 - [Renovations/Financed Improvements](#)

E. Loan Specifics

1. Interested Party Contributions

a. Financing Concessions

- **Eligibility**

Financing concessions are permitted per GSE limits. Credits for repairs or decorating may be included within these limits up to a maximum of 3%. [Abatements](#)

- **Disclosure**

Financing concessions must be identified within the sales contract and the appraisal report. The appraiser must analyze the impact of financial concessions on the value of the subject property.

- **Restrictions**

Radian will not accept an increase in the sales price to accommodate seller paid financial concessions after the terms of sale have been negotiated and accepted by all parties.

b. Sales Concessions

Sales Concessions exceeding Radian's maximum for repair or decorating credits require a dollar for dollar reduction of the purchase price in order to compute the maximum loan to value ratio for underwriting and eligibility purposes. Included in sales concessions are any interested party contributions that exceed the maximum permitted financing concessions.

c. Personal Property

The parties involved in a purchase transaction may choose to include personal property items in the contract as a negotiated term of the sale. In such cases, personal property items must be disclosed and addressed by the appraiser. Radian will consider the impact to subject property value as analyzed by the appraiser and determine if the personal property is, for eligibility purposes, considered to be a sales concession. Personal property items which will convey with the subject property may not be removed from the purchase agreement for the sole purpose of eligibility.

Personal property is considered to be a sales concession for eligibility purposes when:

- Removal of the item from the transaction impacts the value of the subject property.
- It motivates the buyer to purchase the property.
- Can be removed from the subject property and has a recognizable re-sale value.

Personal property not meeting the above definition is not considered a sales concession for eligibility purpose when:

- The item is not easily transportable and left with the property for the convenience of the seller.
- The item cannot be easily removed and whose value is equal to or less than the cost to remove.
- The item due to poor condition, advanced age or lack of functionality provides minimal utility.

In the event the underwriter is unable to clearly exclude personal property as a sales concession; it should be considered a sales concession for eligibility purposes.

The value of a personal property item, defined as a sales concession for eligibility purposes, is to be determined by the parties to the transaction based on an estimate of current re-sale market value.

d. Abatements

- **Eligible**

The first 12 monthly mortgage insurance premiums may be paid on behalf of the borrower by the builder/seller of a newly constructed or existing primary residence within GSE Interested Party Contribution limits. The borrower is qualified on the full PITI(A).

- **Ineligible**
 - Except under an eligible temporary buydown plan payment of the loan principal and interest by a party to the transaction other than the borrower.
 - Payment of monthly pre-paid expenses (taxes, homeowner insurance, homeowner association dues) by an interested party to the transaction that exceed the amount required to establish the escrow account associated with the mortgage closing.
 - Payments made directly to the borrower.

2. Loan Features

a. Amortization

- Radian will insure mortgage loans with a maximum loan term of 30 years.
- Interest only, graduated payment and negative amortization mortgages are not eligible.

b. Balloon Term

- Eligible on Primary and Second Homes Purchase and Rate/Term Refinance transactions.
- Maximum LTV 95%.
- The minimum balloon term is 5 years.
- ARMs must have an initial fixed period of 5 years or greater.

c. Temporary Buy Downs

Eligible on Primary and Second Homes Purchase and Rate/Term Refinance transactions only with a maximum 3-2-1 buy down.

d. Debt Ratio 45.01–50%

- The debt-to-income ratio (DTI) may exceed 45%, up to a maximum of 50%, when the following requirements are met:
 - 1 unit primary residence (attached/detached including PUDs, condos, and co-ops)
 - New construction/construction-to-permanent 12-month commitments are not permitted
 - Maximum \$1,000,000 loan amount
 - Minimum 740 credit score
 - Maximum 95% loan-to-value
 - Fixed rate or ARMs with minimum 5 year initial fixed period
 - No prior bankruptcies, foreclosures, short sales, deed in lieu, mortgage charge-off or modification resulting in principal forgiveness
 - Housing history 0x30 last 12 months for all borrowers
 - Five institutional trade lines on credit report reflecting at least a 24-month payment history
 - Three trade lines must be open and active in the last 12 months
 - Authorized user accounts are not permitted
 - Gifts are permitted after borrower's 5% minimum contribution from own funds
 - GSE AUS document waivers are not permitted

3. Payment Qualification

Fixed Rate	Note Rate	Temporary Buy Down Not Included in Qualifying Payment Calculation
Balloon	Note Rate	
ARMs with initial fixed period ≤ 5 years	Qualify using the higher of the Note Rate plus 2% or the Fully Indexed; Accrual Rate (margin plus index value), also referred to as FIAR.	
ARM with initial fixed period > 5 years	Starting Note Rate	

4. ARM Maximum Interest Rate Caps

Initial Fixed Period	Initial Cap	Periodic Cap	Lifetime Cap
6 months	1%	1%	5%
1–2 year	2%	2%	6%
3/1 and 3/3 year	3%	2%	6%
5/1 and 5/5 year ≥ 5 year	6%	2%	6%

Radian Guaranty Inc.

550 East Swedesford Road, Suite 350
Wayne, Pennsylvania 19087

800.523.1988
215.231.1000

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